#### **RESULT UPDATE**



#### **KEY DATA**

Rating	HOLD
Sector relative	Neutral
Price (INR)	3,773
12 month price target (INR)	3,655
52 Week High/Low	4,804/2,951
Market cap (INR bn/USD bn)	572/6.5
Free float (%)	48.6
Avg. daily value traded (INR mn)	1,021.9

#### SHAREHOLDING PATTERN

	Jun-25	Mar-25	Dec-24
Promoter	46.09%	46.09%	46.09%
FII	16.98%	18.06%	18.46%
DII	29.21%	27.43%	27.07%
Pledge	0%	0%	0%

FINANCIALS (INR mn)				
Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	79,778	82,800	91,939	1,01,633
EBITDA	21,790	20,221	22,233	24,205
Adjusted profit	16,602	14,508	15,626	16,781
Diluted EPS (INR)	109.2	95.4	102.8	110.4
EPS growth (%)	(1.3)	(12.6)	7.7	7.4
RoAE (%)	17.6	13.5	13.0	12.5
P/E (x)	32.4	37.1	34.5	32.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.4)
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

#### PRICE PERFORMANCE



## **Clouds over delivery forecasts**

PI Industries' muted Q1FY26 performance stems from contraction in the CSM business (down 13.6% YoY) and regulatory hurdles hobbling the biologicals business. Sales fell 8.1% YoY to INR19bn (estimate: INR24.4bn). The Agrochemicals segment was down 10.5% YoY to INR18.2bn and while the Pharmaceuticals segment did much better YoY on a low base, it is yet to recover from EBIT losses.

We reckon PI making good on its FY26 guidance is a steep ask. Intermediate patent expiry of Pyroxasulfone (in China) in Dec-25 implies further risks to forecasts. In all, we stay cautious on the stock. Rolling forward the estimates to FY28 and valuing PI at 35x 1QFY28E EPS yield a revised TP of INR3,655 (earlier INR4,112); maintain 'HOLD'.

#### Subdued performance

Sales contracted 8.1% YoY to INR19bn (estimate: INR24.4bn). Gross margin surprised positively, improving 560bp YoY to 57.4%. Management, however, maintains the gross margin guidance of 50-52%. Other expenses grew significantly by 18.1% YoY (had a few non-recurring items such as promotional expenses and portfolio development costs) and employee expenses rose 16.1% YoY. CSM contraction of 13.6% YoY calls for 10%-plus growth in 2HFY26, considering persistent weakness in Q2FY26. We believe PI Industries would fall short of its targets.

#### Domestic business marred by regulatory hurdles

PI Industries' domestic business came under pressure following the expiry of G3 licenses (temporary national approval) for Biologicals and Bio-stimulants, which led to a 28% YoY fall in biologicals revenue. Domestic crop protection industry is contending with elevated levels of channel inventory. All this led to just 6% YoY growth in the domestic business. JIVAGRO now contributes 17-20% of total agrochemicals business with more specialty horticulture products. The company continues to scout for inorganic opportunities.

#### Long-gestation, strong potential

PI Industries has successfully started filing for registrations for its "India's only invention" in the agrochemical industry—Pioxaniliprole, although its commercial success is awaited. The Pharmaceutical business was successful in landing two large Pharmaceutical clients, and a couple more are expected in the end of FY26. PI is already working on ten odd projects in electronic chemicals and the semiconductor space, and expects huge potential for growth over three-four years. Despite PI's 10x TAM strategy's merit, prevailing headwinds could defer its intended growth benefits.

### **Financials**

Year to March	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	% Change	Q4FY25	% Change
Net Revenue	19,005	20,689	(8.1)	17,871	6.3
EBITDA	5,191	5,832	(11.0)	4,556	13.9
Adjusted Profit	4,000	4,488	(10.9)	3,305	21.0
Diluted EPS (INR)	26.3	29.5	(10.9)	21.7	21.0

Archit Joshi Archit.Joshi@nuvama.com Rohan Ohri rohan.ohri@nuvama.com

# **Financial Statements**

### Income Statement (INR mn)

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total operating income	79,778	82,800	91,939	1,01,633
Gross profit	42,067	43,056	47,808	52,849
Employee costs	7,837	8,777	9,831	11,010
Other expenses	12,440	14,057	15,744	17,633
EBITDA	21,790	20,221	22,233	24,205
Depreciation	3,525	4,076	4,781	5,429
Less: Interest expense	330	360	380	380
Add: Other income	3,442	3,000	3,166	3,342
Profit before tax	21,420	18,828	20,281	21,781
Prov for tax	4,818	4,321	4,655	5,000
Less: Other adj	0	0	0	0
Reported profit	16,602	14,508	15,626	16,781
Less: Excp.item (net)	0	0	0	0
Adjusted profit	16,602	14,508	15,626	16,781
Diluted shares o/s	152	152	152	152
Adjusted diluted EPS	109.2	95.4	102.8	110.4
DPS (INR)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Tax rate (%)	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.0

### **Balance Sheet (INR mn)**

Datative officer (interim)						
Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E		
Share capital	152	152	152	152		
Reserves	1,01,418	1,13,318	1,26,469	1,40,775		
Shareholders funds	1,01,570	1,13,470	1,26,621	1,40,927		
Minority interest	0	0	0	0		
Borrowings	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117		
Trade payables	12,102	11,342	12,594	13,922		
Other liabs & prov	5,389	2,079	2,216	2,361		
Total liabilities	1,22,767	1,30,994	1,45,607	1,61,464		
Net block	33,183	40,942	45,161	48,732		
Intangible assets	10,565	10,565	10,565	10,565		
Capital WIP	3,841	3,841	3,841	3,841		
Total fixed assets	47,589	55,348	59,567	63,138		
Non current inv	2,338	2,338	2,338	2,338		
Cash/cash equivalent	24,996	20,630	27,374	35,788		
Sundry debtors	14,058	13,611	15,113	16,707		
Loans & advances	23	166	184	203		
Other assets	30,718	34,178	36,089	38,116		
Total assets	1,22,767	1,30,994	1,45,607	1,61,464		

#### **Important Ratios (%)**

important natios (70)				
Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Domestic growth (%)	2.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
CSM growth(%)	6.4	0	10.0	10.0
Capex (INR mn)	13,050.0	11,835.0	9,000.0	9,000.0
EBITDA margin (%)	27.3	24.4	24.2	23.8
Net profit margin (%)	20.8	17.5	17.0	16.5
Revenue growth (% YoY)	4.1	3.8	11.0	10.5
EBITDA growth (% YoY)	8.2	(7.2)	10.0	8.9
Adj. profit growth (%)	(1.3)	(12.6)	7.7	7.4

### Free Cash Flow (INR mn)

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported profit	16,602	14,508	15,626	16,781
Add: Depreciation	3,525	4,076	4,781	5,429
Interest (net of tax)	330	360	380	380
Others	(519)	(1,009)	(146)	(155)
Less: Changes in WC	(4,146)	(7,498)	(2,042)	(2,166)
Operating cash flow	15,792	10,437	18,599	20,269
Less: Capex	(13,050)	(11,835)	(9,000)	(9,000)
Free cash flow	2,742	(1,398)	9,599	11,269

#### Assumptions (%)

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
GDP (YoY %)	6.5	6.0	6.5	7.0
Repo rate (%)	6.3	5.0	5.0	5.5
USD/INR (average)	84.6	86.5	86.0	85.5
Tax rate(%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
CSM(USD Mn)	752.4	735.9	814.2	900.8
EBITDA Margins(%)	27.3	24.4	24.2	23.8

### **Key Ratios**

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
RoE (%)	17.6	13.5	13.0	12.5
RoCE (%)	22.7	17.6	17.0	16.4
Inventory days	111	113	129	129
Receivable days	53	61	57	57
Payable days	114	108	99	99
Working cap (% sales)	34.6	42.4	40.4	38.7
Gross debt/equity (x)	0	0	0	0
Net debt/equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Interest coverage (x)	55.3	44.8	45.9	49.4

#### **Valuation Metrics**

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Diluted P/E (x)	32.4	37.1	34.5	32.1
Price/BV (x)	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.4)
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Company and Nuvama estimates

#### **Valuation Drivers**

Year to March	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EPS growth (%)	(1.3)	(12.6)	7.7	7.4
RoE (%)	17.6	13.5	13.0	12.5
EBITDA growth (%)	8.2	(7.2)	10.0	8.9
Payout ratio (%)	14.6	16.8	15.6	14.5

Exhibit 1: Quarterly financial snapshot (INR mn)

Year to March	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	% change	Q4FY25	% change	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenues	19,005	20,689	(8.1)	17,871	6.3	82,800	91,939	1,01,633
Raw material	8,091	9,977	(18.9)	8,030	0.8	39,744	44,131	48,784
Staff costs	2,323	2,001	16.1	1,970	17.9	8,777	9,831	11,010
Others	3,400	2,879	18.1	3,315	2.6	14,057	15,744	17,633
Total expenditure	13,814	14,857	(7.0)	13,315	3.7	62,578	69,705	77,428
EBITDA	5,191	5,832	(11.0)	4,556	13.9	20,221	22,233	24,205
Depreciation	965	834	15.7	902	7.0	4,076	4,781	5,429
EBIT	4,226	4,998	(15.4)	3,654	15.7	16,145	17,452	18,776
Less: Interest Expense	39	83	(53.0)	79	(50.6)	360	380	380
Add: Other income	859	727	18.2	734	17.0	3,000	3,166	3,342
Profit Before Tax	5,046	5,642	(10.6)	4,309	17.1	18,785	20,238	21,738
Less: Provision for Tax	1,074	1,175	(8.6)	1,017	5.6	4,321	4,655	5,000
Add: Share of profit from associates	28	21		13		43	43	43
Reported Profit	4,000	4,488	(10.9)	3,305	21.0	14,465	15,583	16,738
Adjusted Profit	4,000	4,488	(10.9)	3,305		14,508	15,626	16,781
Equity capital (FV INR 1)	152	152		152		152	152	152
No. of Diluted shares outstanding (mn)	152	152		152		152	152	152
Adjusted Diluted EPS	26.3	29.5	(10.9)	21.7	21.0	95.4	102.8	110.4
As % of net revenues								
Raw material	42.6	48.2	(565.1)	44.9	(236.0)	48.0	48.0	48.0
Staff expenses	12.2	9.7		11.0		10.6	10.7	10.8
Other expenses	17.9	13.9		18.5		17.0	17.1	17.4
EBITDA	27.3	28.2	(87.5)	25.5		24.4	24.2	23.8
Net profit	21.0	21.7	(64.6)	18.5		17.5	16.9	16.5

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

#### **Company Description**

Incorporated in 1947, PI (erstwhile Pesticides India) focuses on agri-input, custom synthesis and polymer compounding with strength of over 1,100 employees. The company currently operates three formulation and two manufacturing facilities as well as five multi-product plants across Gujarat and Jammu, and one R&D unit in Rajasthan at Udaipur. PI is one of India's leading players in the agri-input industry, primarily dealing in agro-chemicals, specialty fertilisers, plant nutrients and seeds. The company has exclusive rights with several global corporations for distribution in India and is constantly evaluating prospects to further expand its product portfolio. The company has a strong product portfolio as a result of exclusive tie-ups with leading agro-chemical, pharmaceutical and fine chemical companies around the world.

#### **Investment Theme**

PI is the preferred partner for global MNCs for custom synthesis on account of its competencies in process research and manufacturing, coupled with its non-compete and IP driven business model. The company has built a strong order book of USD1.5bn to be executed within the next three-four years and incurred capex of ~INR1.8bn on the Jambusar plant. EBITDA margin is likely to expand owing to improving product mix, higher operating leverage and sale of the low-margin polymer business.

#### **Key Risks**

Any execution delay in setting up new capacities is likely to impact growth in the custom synthesis business. India's agriculture is largely dependent on monsoon. Hence, poor monsoon could be a demand dampener for the agri-input division.

# **Additional Data**

### Management

CEO	Raman Ramachandran
CFO	Manikantan
Chairman	Salil Singhal
MD	Mayank Singhal
Auditor	S.S.KOTHARI MEHTA & Co

### **Recent Company Research**

Date	Title	Price	Reco
20-May-25	Near-term growth plateaus; <i>Result Update</i>	3,730	Hold
07-Feb-25	Transforming amid near-term adversity; Result Update	3,544	Hold
14-Nov-24	EBITDA margins remain intact; Result Update	4,446	Buy

### Holdings – Top 10\*

	% Holding		% Holding
Axis AMC	3.66	FIL	1.16
Blackrock	1.95	Hdfc amc	0.81
Vanguard group	1.94	Fund rock Manag	0.65
Mirrae asset	1.52	Dimensional fun	0.58
Norges bank	1.42	Aditya birla su	0.55

<sup>\*</sup>Latest public data

#### **Recent Sector Research**

Date	Name of Co./Sector	Title
13-Aug-25	Fine Organics	Growth prospects reappear after lull; Result Update
05-Aug-25	Gujarat Fluorochemicals	Fluoropolymers find their flow; Result Update
01-Aug-25	Aarti Industries	Rising barriers; falling comfort; Result Update

### **Rating and Daily Volume Interpretation**



Source: Bloomberg, Nuvama research

#### Rating Rationale & Distribution: Nuvama Research

Rating	Expected absolute returns over 12 months	Rating Distribution
Buy	15%	198
Hold	<15% and >-5%	70
Reduce	<-5%	36

#### **DISCLAIMER**

Nuvama Wealth Management Limited (defined as "NWML" or "Research Entity") a company duly incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (CIN No L67110MH1993PLC344634) having its Registered office situated at 801-804, Wing A, Building No. 3, Inspire BKC, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra East, Mumbai – 400 051 is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") and is licensed to carry on the business of broking, Investment Adviser, Research Analyst and other related activities. Name of Compliance/Grievance officer: Mr. Atul Bapna, E-mail address: <a href="mailto:complianceofficer.nwm@nuvama.com">comm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mail address- <a href="mailto:grievance.nwm@nuvama.com">grievance.nwm@nuvama.com</a> Contact details +91 (22) 6623 3478 Investor Grievance e-mailto:

This Report has been prepared by NWML in the capacity of a Research Analyst having SEBI Registration No.INH000011316 and Enlistment no. 5723 with BSE and distributed as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations 2014. This report does not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction. Securities as defined in clause (h) of section 2 of the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 includes Financial Instruments and Currency Derivatives. The information contained herein is from publicly available data or other sources believed to be reliable. This report is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this report should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in Securities referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult his own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors.

This information is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. This information should not be reproduced or redistributed or passed on directly or indirectly in any form to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject NWML and associates, subsidiaries / group companies to any registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdiction. The distribution of this report in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons in whose possession this report comes, should observe, any such restrictions. The information given in this report in certain report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. NWML reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. NWML or any of its associates / group companies shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. NWML is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendation to its clients. Neither NWML nor any of its associates, group companies, directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct, indirect, special or consequential including loss of revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. The

NWML shall not be liable for any delay or any other interruption which may occur in presenting the data due to any reason including network (Internet) reasons or snags in the system, break down of the system or any other equipment, server breakdown, maintenance shutdown, breakdown of communication services or inability of the NWML to present the data. In no event shall NWML be liable for any damages, including without limitation direct or indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages, losses or expenses arising in connection with the data presented by the NWML through this report.

We offer our research services to clients as well as our prospects. Though this report is disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. We will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

NWML and its associates, officer, directors, and employees, research analyst (including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the Securities, mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such Securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company(ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of research report or at the time of public appearance. (c) NWML may have proprietary long/short position in the above mentioned scrip(s) and therefore should be considered as interested. (d) The views provided herein are general in nature and do not consider risk appetite or investment objective of any particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. This should not be construed as invitation or solicitation to do business with NWML (e) Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of NWML or provide any assurance of returns to investors and clients.

NWML or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. NWML or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months. NWML or its associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. NWML or its associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. NWML or its associates have not received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research research analyst or his/her relative or NWML's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. NWML and/or its Group Companies, their Directors, affiliates and/or employees may have interests/ positions, financial or otherwise in the Securities/Currencies and other investment products mentioned in this report. NWML, its associates, research analyst and his/her relative may have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of research report or at the time of public appearance.

Participants in foreign exchange transactions may incur risks arising from several factors, including the following: (i) exchange rates can be volatile and are subject to large fluctuations; (ii) the value of currencies may be affected by numerous market factors, including world and national economic, political and regulatory events, events in equity and debt markets and changes in interest rates; and (iii) currencies may be subject to devaluation or government imposed exchange controls which could affect the value of the currency. Investors in securities such as ADRs and Currency Derivatives, whose values are affected by the currency of an underlying security, effectively assume currency risk.

Research analyst has served as an officer, director or employee of subject Company: No

NWML has financial interest in the subject companies: No

NWML's Associates may have actual / beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of research report.

Research analyst or his/her relative has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of research report: No

NWML has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of research report: No

Subject company may have been client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

There were no instances of non-compliance by NWML on any matter related to the capital markets, resulting in significant and material disciplinary action during the last three years. A graph of daily closing prices of the securities is also available at <a href="https://www.nseindia.com">www.nseindia.com</a>

#### **Analyst Certification:**

The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

#### **Additional Disclaimers**

#### Disclaimer for U.S. Persons

This research report is a product of NWML, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by NWML only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, NWML has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Nuvama Financial Services Inc. (formerly Edelweiss Financial Services Inc.) ("NFSI"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through NFSI.

#### Disclaimer for U.K. Persons

The contents of this research report have not been approved by an authorised person within the meaning of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 ("FSMA").

In the United Kingdom, this research report is being distributed only to and is directed only at (a) persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the FSMA (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order"); (b) persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order (including high net worth companies and unincorporated associations); and (c) any other persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this research report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this research report or any of its contents. This research report must not be distributed, published, reproduced or disclosed (in whole or in part) by recipients to any other person.

#### **Disclaimer for Canadian Persons**

This research report is a product of NWML, which is the employer of the research analysts who have prepared the research report. The research analysts preparing the research report are resident outside the Canada and are not associated persons of any Canadian registered adviser and/or dealer and, therefore, the analysts are not subject to supervision by a Canadian registered adviser and/or dealer, and are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of the Ontario Securities Commission, other Canadian provincial securities regulators, the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada and are not required to otherwise comply with Canadian rules or regulations regarding, among other things, the research analysts' business or relationship with a subject company or trading of securities by a research analyst.

This report is intended for distribution by NWML only to "Permitted Clients" (as defined in National Instrument 31-103 ("NI 31-103")) who are resident in the Province of Ontario, Canada (an "Ontario Permitted Client"). If the recipient of this report is not an Ontario Permitted Client, as specified above, then the recipient should not act upon this report and should return the report to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any Canadian person.

NWML is relying on an exemption from the adviser and/or dealer registration requirements under NI 31-103 available to certain international advisers and/or dealers. Please be advised that (i) NWML is not registered in the Province of Ontario to trade in securities; (ii) NWML's head office or principal place of business is located in India; (iii) all or substantially all of NWML's assets may be situated outside of Canada; (iv) there may be difficulty enforcing legal rights against NWML because of the above; and (v) the name and address of the NWML's agent for service of process in the Province of Ontario is: Bamac Services Inc., 181 Bay Street, Suite 2100, Toronto, Ontario MSJ 273 Canada.

#### **Disclaimer for Singapore Persons**

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Nuvama Investment Advisors Private Limited (NIAPL) (Previously Edelweiss Investment Advisors Private Limited ("EIAPL")) (Co. Reg. No. 201016306H) which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore and (ii) solely to persons who qualify as "institutional investors" or "accredited investors" as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("the SFA"). Pursuant to regulations 33, 34, 35 and 36 of the Financial Advisers Regulations ("FAR"), sections 25, 27 and 36 of the Financial Advisers Act, Chapter 110 of Singapore shall not apply to NIAPL when providing any financial advisory services to an accredited investor (as defined in regulation 36 of the FAR. Persons in Singapore should contact NIAPL in respect of any matter arising from, or in connection with this publication/communication. This report is not suitable for private investors.

#### Disclaimer for Hong Kong persons

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Nuvama Investment Advisors (Hong Kong) Private Limited (NIAHK) (Previously Edelweiss Securities (Hong Kong) Private Limited (ESHK)), a licensed corporation (BOM -874) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to Section 116(1) of the Securities and Futures Ordinance "SFO". This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The report also does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of any individual recipients. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong and is/are not licensed to carry on regulated activities in Hong Kong and does not / do not hold themselves out as being able to do so.

INVESTMENT IN SECURITIES MARKET ARE SUBJECT TO MARKET RISKS. READ ALL THE RELATED DOCUMENTS CAREFULLY BEFORE INVESTING.

Abneesh Roy Head of Research Committee Abneesh.Roy@nuvama.com